COERCION and THREATS Threatens to harm victim or family • Threatens to expose or shame victim • Threatens to expose or shame victim • Threatens to report to police or money earned • Prohibits access to report to a small allowance USING PRIVILEGE Treats victim like a servant • Uses gender, age or nationality to suggest superiority • Uses certain victims to control others • Hides or destroys important documents PHYSICAL ABUSE Shoves, Slaps, hits, punches, kicks, strangles • Burns, brands, tattoos Shoves, Slaps, hits, punches, kicks, strangles • Burns, brands, tattoos ABUSE Neeps confined • Accompanies to public places • Creates distrust of police/others • Moves victims to different locations • Doesent allow victims to control others • Plays mind games ONTROL SEXUAL ABUSE Shoves, Slaps, hits, punches, kicks, strangles • Burns, brands, tattoos ABUSE Neeps confined • Accompanies to public places • Creates distrust of police/others • Moves victims to different locations • Doesent allow victim to learn English or to go of different locations • Doesent allow victim to learn English or to go of different locations • Doesent allow victim to learn English or to go of the process of control victim as an object for monetary gain • Normalizes sexual violence and selling sex PASS ABUSE Normalized Prohibits access to children, family and friends access to children, family and friends and selling sex PHYSICAL ABUSE Normalized Prohibits access to children, family and friends access to children, family and friends and selling sex PHYSICAL ABUSE Normalized Prohibits access to children, family and friends access to children, family and friends and selling sex

This wheel was adapted from the Domestic Abuse Intervention Project's Duluth Model Power and Control Wheel, available at www.theduluthmodel.org

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